

Irregular verbs

Here are some of the most common irregular verbs in English, their present and past tense verb forms and their past participle form:

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to be	I am she is they are	I was she was they were	I have been she has been they have been
to begin	I begin she begins they begin	I began she began they began	I have begun she has begun they have begun
to bring	I bring she brings they bring	I brought she brought they brought	I have brought she has brought they have brought
to build	I build she builds they build	I built she built they built	I have built she has built they have built
to buy	I buy she buys they buy	I bought she bought they bought	I have bought she has bought they have bought
to catch	I catch she catches they catch	I caught she caught they caught	I have caught she has caught they have caught
to choose	I choose she chooses they choose	I chose she chose they chose	I have chosen she has chosen they have chosen
to come	I come she comes they come	I came she came they came	I have come she has come they have come
to do	I do she does they do	I did she did they did	I have done she has done they have done
to drink	I drink she drinks they drink	I drank she drank they drank	I have drunk she has drunk they have drunk

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to drive	I drive she drives they drive	I drove she drove they drove	I have driven she has driven they have driven
to eat	I eat she eats they eat	I ate she ate they ate	I have eaten she has eaten they have eaten
to fall	I fall she falls they fall	I fell she fell they fell	I have fallen she has fallen they have fallen
to feel	I feel she feels they feel	I felt she felt they felt	I have felt she has felt they have felt
to fight	I fight she fights they fight	I fought she fought they fought	I have fought she has fought they have fought
to find	I find she finds they find	I found she found they found	I have found she has found they have found
to fly	I fly she flies they fly	I flew she flew they flew	I have flown she has flown they have flown
to forget	I forget she forgets they forget	I forgot she forgot they forgot	I have forgotten she has forgotten they have forgotten
to forgive	I forgive she forgives they forgive	I forgave she forgave they forgave	I have forgiven she has forgiven they have forgiven
to give	I give she gives they give	I gave she gave they gave	I have given she has given they have given
to go	I go she goes they go	I went she went they went	I have gone she has gone they have gone

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to hang	I hang she hangs they hang	I hung she hung they hung	I have hung she has hung they have hung
to hear	I hear she hears they hear	I heard she heard they heard	I have heard she has heard they have heard
to hide	I hide she hides they hide	I hid she hid they hid	I have hidden she has hidden they have hidden
to hit	I hit she hit they hit	I hit she hit they hit	I have hit she has hit they have hit
to hold	I hold she holds they hold	I held she held they held	I have held she has held they have held
to hurt	I hurt she hurt they hurt	I hurt she hurt they hurt	I have hurt she has hurt they have hurt
to keep	I keep she keeps they keep	I kept she kept they kept	I have kept she has kept they have kept
to know	I know she knows they know	I knew she knew they knew	I have known she has known they have known
to lay	I lay she lays they lay	I laid she laid they laid	I have laid she has laid they have laid
to lead	I lead she leads they lead	I led she led they led	I have led she has led they have led
to learn	I learn she learns they learn	I learned / learnt she learned / learnt they learned / learnt	I have learned / learnt she has learned / learnt they have learned / learnt

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to leave	I leave she leaves they leave	I left she left they left	I have left she has left they have left
to lend	I lend she lends they lend	I lent she lent they lent	I have lent she has lent they have lent
to let	I let she lets they let	I let she let they let	I have let she has let they have let
to lie	I lie she lies they lie	I lay she lays they lay	I have lain she has lain they have lain
to lose	I lose she loses they lose	I lost she lost they lost	I have lost she has lost they have lost
to make	I make she makes they make	I made she made they made	I have made she has made they have made
to mean	I mean she means they mean	I meant she meant they meant	I have meant she has meant they have meant
to meet	I meet she meets they meet	I met she met they met	I have met she has met they have met
to overtake	I overtake she overtakes they overtake	I overtook she overtook they overtook	I have overtaken she has overtaken they have overtaken
to pay	I pay she pays they pay	I paid she paid they paid	I have paid she has paid they have paid
to prove	I prove she proves they prove	I proved she proved they proved	I have proved / proven she has proved / proven they have proved / proven

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to put	I put she puts they put	I put she put they put	I have put she has put they have put
to read	I read she reads they read	I read she read they read	I have read she has read hey have read
to ride	I ride she rides they ride	I rode she rode they rode	I have ridden she has ridden they have ridden
to rise	I rise she rises they rise	I rose she rose they rose	I have risen she has risen they have risen
to run	I run she runs they run	I ran she ran they ran	I have run she has run they have run
to say	I say she says they say	I said she said they said	I have said she has said they have said
to see	I see she sees they see	I saw she saw they saw	I have seen she has seen they have seen
to sell	I sell she sells they sell	I sold she sold they sold	I have sold she has sold they have sold
to send	I send she sends they send	I sent she sent they sent	I have sent she has sent they have sent
to shake	I shake she shakes they shake	I shook she shook they shook	I have shaken she has shaken hey have shaken
to shine	I shine she shines they shine	I shone / shined she shone / shined they shone / shined	I have shone / shined she has shone / shined they have shone / shined

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to shoot	I shoot she shoots they shoot	I shot she shot they shot	I have shot she has shot they have shot
to show	I show she shows they show	I showed she showed they showed	I have showed / shown she has showed / shown hey have showed / shown
to shrink	I shrink she shrinks they shrink	I shrank / shrunk she shrank / shrunk they shrank / shrunk	I have shrunk she has shrunk they have shrunk
to shut	I shut she shuts they shut	I shut she shut they shut	I have shut she has shut they have shut
to sing	I sing she sings they sing	I sang she sang they sang	I have sung she has sung they have sung
to sit	I sit she sits they sit	I sat she sat they sat	I have sat she has sat they have sat
to sleep	I sleep she sleeps they sleep	I slept she slept they slept	I have slept she has slept they have slept
to slide	I slide she slides they slide	I slid she slid they slid	I have slid she has slid they have slid
to smell	I smell she smells they smell	I smelled / smelt she smelled / smelt they smelled / smelt	I have smelled / smelt she has smelled / smelt they have smelled / smelt
to speak	I speak she speaks they speak	I spoke she spoke they spoke	I have spoken she has spoken hey have spoken
to spell	I spell she spells they spell	I spelt / spelled she spelt / spelled they spelt / spelled	I have spelt / spelled she has spelt / spelled they have spelt / spelled

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to spend	I spend she spends they spend	I spent she spent they spent	I have spent she has spent they have spent
to spill	I spill she spills they spill	I spilled / spilt she spilled / spilt they spilled / spilt	I have spilled / spilt she has spilled / spilt they have spilled / spilt
to spin	I spin she spins they spin	I spun she spun they spun	I have spun she has spun they have spun
to spit	I spit she spit they spit	I spat she spat they spat	I have spat she has spat they have spat
to stand	I stand she stands they stand	I stood she stood they stood	I have stood she has stood they have stood
to steal	I steal she steals they steal	I stole she stole they stole	I have stolen she has stolen they have stolen
to swim	I swim she swims they swim	I swam she swam they swam	I have swum she has swum they have swum
to take	I take she takes they take	I took she took they took	I have taken she has taken they have taken
to teach	I teach she teaches they teach	I taught she taught they taught	I have taught she has taught they have taught
to tear	I tear she tears they tear	I tore she tore they tore	I have torn she has torn they have torn
to think	I think she thinks they think	I thought she thought they thought	I have thought she has thought they have thought

Infinitive	Present Simple	Past Simple	Past Participle
to throw	I throw she throws they throw	I threw she threw they threw	I have thrown she has thrown they have thrown
to understand	I understand she understands they understand	I understood she understood they understood	I have understood she has understood hey have understood
to undo	I undo she undoes they undo	I undid she undid they undid	I have undone she has undone they have undone
to unwind	I unwind she unwinds they unwind	I unwound she unwound they unwound	I have unwound she has unwound they have unwound
to upset	I upset she upsets they upset	I upset she upset they upset	I have upset she has upset they have upset
to wake	I wake she wakes they wake	I woke she woke they woke	I have woken she has woken they have woken
to wear	I wear she wears they wear	I wore she wore they wore	I have worn she has worn they have worn
to weep	I weep she weeps they weep	I wept she wept they wept	I have wept she has wept they have wept
to wet	I wet she wets they wet	I wet / wetted she wet / wetted they wet / wetted	I have wet / wetted she has wet / wetted they have wet / wetted
to wind	I wind she winds they wind	I wound she wound they wound	I have wound she has wound they have wound
to write	I write she writes they write	I wrote she wrote they wrote	I have written she has written they have written